Popularization of (astro)Physics in South-Eastern Serbia

MILAN MILOŠEVIĆ

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
UNIVERSITY OF NIŠ, SERBIA

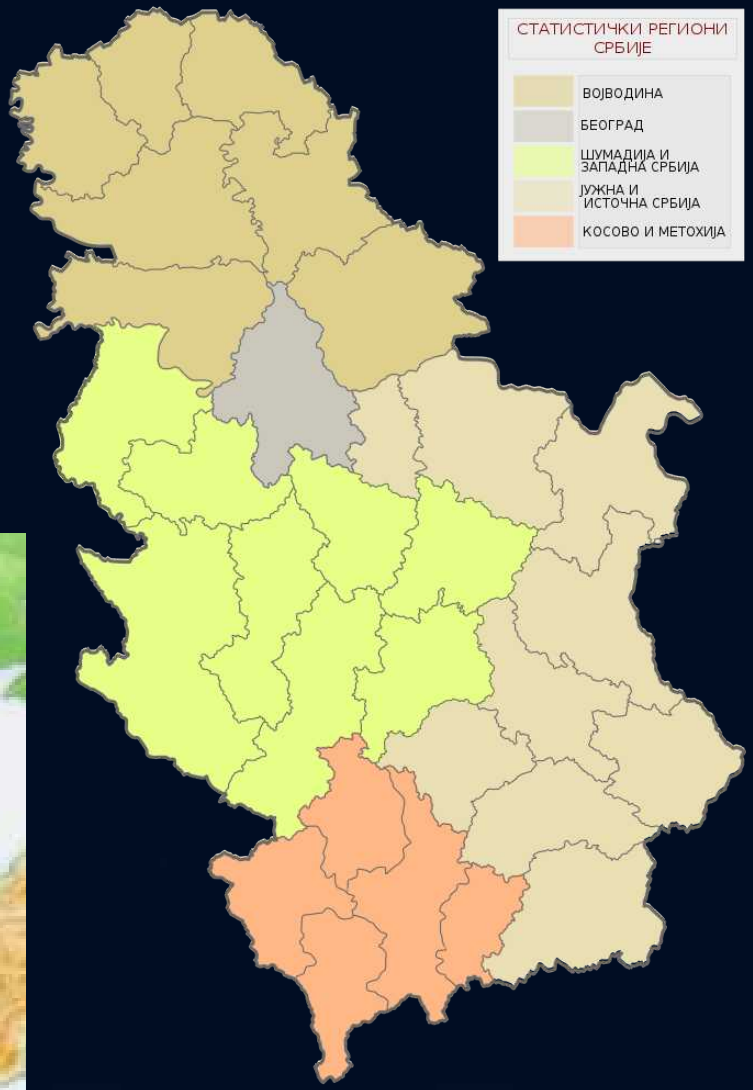
SEENET-MTP CENTRE, NIŠ

"The Community for Science Education" – STEM – partnership for quality (CNCES 2017)
November 3-4, 2017, Bucharest, Romania

Who?

- Department of Physics,
  Faculty of Sciences and Mathematics, University of Niš
  http://fizika.pmf.ni.ac.rs
- SEENET-MTP Office Niš
  http://www.seenet-mtp.info
- Partners:
  - Physical Society Niš
    http://dfn.pmf.ni.ac.rs
  - Astronomycal Society „Alfa“
    http://www.alfa.org.rs
  - Website „Svet nauke“ („World of Science“)
    http://www.svetnauke.org

Where?


СТАТИСТИЧКИ РЕГИОНИ СРБИЈЕ
ВОЈВОДИНА
БЕОГРАД
ШУМАДИЈА И ЗАПАДНА СРБИЈА
ЈУЖНА И ИСТОЧНА СРБИЈА
КОСОВО И МЕТОХИЈА

Czech Republic
Slovakia
Hungary
Austria
Slovenia
Croatia
Serbia
Bulgaria
Greece
Malta

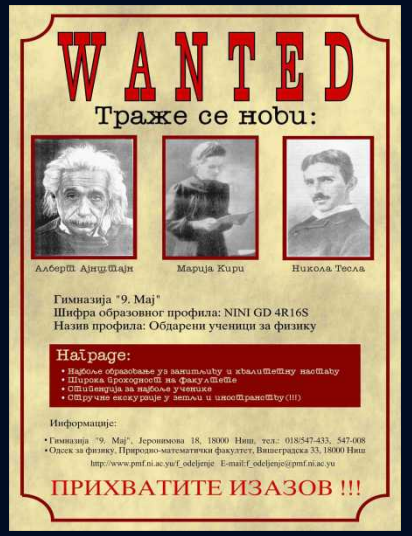
Borski
Braničevski
Jablanički
Nišavski
Pčinjski
Pirotski
Podunavski
Toplički
Zaječarski
Veliko Gradište
Požarevac
Golubac
Kladovo
Smederevo
Malo Crniće
Kučevo
Smederevska Palanka
Žabari
Petrovac
Majdanpek
Velika Plana
Negotin
Zagubica
Bor
Zaječar
Boljevac
Ražanj
Sokobanja
Knjaževac
Aleksinac
Svrljig
Niš
Merošina
Blace
Prokuplje
Doljevac
Bela Palanka
Pirot
Kuršumlija
Žitorađa
Gadžin Han
Dimitrovgrad
Babušnica
Bojnik
Vlasotince
Lebane
Leskovac
Crna Trava
Medveđa
Vladičin Han
Surdulica
InTER©
Vranje
Bosilegrad
Bujanovac
Trgovište
Preševo

What?

- Grammar School Class for Students With Special Abilities in Physics
- Science Popularization in Schools
- General Public

Grammar School Class for Students With Special Abilities in Physics

- Department of Phyiscs and Gimnasyum „9 May“, later Gimnasyum „Svetozar Marković“
- Founded in 2003 in Nis, Serbia
- High school class for students with special interests or abilities in physics
- The main goals of the project:
  - to offer a high-quality education
  - to give gifted pupils a perspective for continuing education in a competitive atmosphere
  - to convey initiative and enthusiasm



Grammar School Class for Students With Special Abilities in Physics

- These goals are to be reached by the following measures:
  - focus on the natural science, in particular on physics
  - provision of basic laboratory equipment and PCs (virtual experiments and Internet access)
  - close collaboration with the University
  - close collaboration with similar projects in EU and Eastern Europe
  - more intensive foreign languages teaching (especially English),

General Syllabus

- **1st grade - 4th grade**
  - Serbian (4, 3, 3, 4); English (2, 3, 3, 2)
  - Chemistry (3, 3, 2, 2); Biology (2, 2, 3, 2)
  - Physical Education (2, 2, 2, 2)
  - Mathematics (5, 5, 5, 5)
  - Computer Science (3, 3, 2+30, 2+30)
  - Practice (+60, +60, +60, +60)
  - Physics courses : (5+60, 5+60, 6+30, 5+30)

    (The + **sign** before the numbers marks the number of practical classes)
- **1st grade -2th grade**
  - History (2, 2), Geography (2, 2)
- **3th grade**

The Physics Syllabus

- **1st grade**
  - Elements of mechanics and thermodynamics, 3/w
  - Computational exercises I, 2/w
  - Laboratory exercises I, 60/y
- **2th grade**
  - Electromagnetism and Optics, 3/w
  - Computational exercises II, 2/w
  - Laboratory exercises II, 60/y
- **3th grade**
  - Mechanics with the Theory of relativity, 2/w
  - Atomic and Molecular physics, 2/w
  - Physical Electronics , 2/w
- **4th grade**
  - Modeling in physics, 2/w +30/y
  - The physics of the micro world, 3/w

May 2017

Students of the “High school class for students with special abilities in ph
Gymnasium „Svetozar Marković“, Niš

Science popularization in schools

- Visits to the faculty
  - Visits to laboratories, talks, hands-on experiments
- Visits to schools
- Projects:
  - *Astronomy everywhere* (2017-2018)
  - *Physics for everyone* (2016)
  - *Astronomy in rular areas* (2015)
  - *Astronomy for everyone* (2013)
  - *The project of capacity building, promotion and popularization of physics and natural sciences* (2006-2011)
  - etc

Partialy supported by Center for t
Promotion of Science, Belgra

Activities

- National and international seminars for physics teachers and/or students
  - *Modern topics in physics education* (2006-2010)
  - *Science and Society* – international meetings and competitions for pupils, students and teachers
    - Craiova (October 2008, November 2009)
      Drobeta Turnu-Severin (April 2011)
  - *Trends in Modern topics BSS2011*, organized as a part of Balkan Summer Institute - BSI2011 (August 2011)
  - *From the roof to the stars* (2014-2015)
  - *CERN Masterclass* (2016, 2017)
  - Numerous one-day meetings

Physical Society Nis

- Many activities were organized by **Physical Society Nis**
- Founded in 1996, one of the leading physical societies in Serbia
- Founded and organized annual *School of Physics* for pupils of primary school who are interested in physics or prepare for competitions (2005-2012)
- Founded and organized annual *Winter Physics Camp* week long school of pupils interested in physics
- More than hundred public talks on wide area of topics in popular physics and astronomy with national and international lecturers.

Video conference with CERN organized during BSS2011;
Photos from some of the public talks

CERN Masterclass
2016, 2017

ЕРЗИТЕТ У НИШУ
МАТЕМАТИЧКИ ФАКУЛТЕТ
НИШ

General public

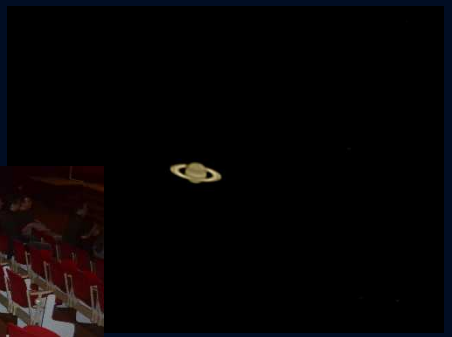
- Popular science talks
- Astronomical observations
- Science fair projects
- Where:
  - at the faculty, in schools, at public places
  - Online (website, live streaming, recording, etc)

“Astronomy from an armchair”

- Student’s project, in cooperation with Faculty of Science and Mathematics and Astronomical Society “Alfa”
- Supported by program „Pokeni se za buducnost“ (PZB) and Philip Morris operations a.d.
- The first astronomycal observatory was built for non-professional astronomerers in south Serbia
- The observatory is remotely controled and equipped for night-sky and Solar observations.

“Astronomy from an armchair”

- The crucial part of the project – popularization of astronomy
  - Observations on regular basis for general publics
  - Public talks on interesting topics in astrophysics and physics
  - Most of talks and some observations were recorded and/or live streamed over the Internet
- The most important:
  - Most of the project was realised in Do-it-yourself way



Photos: Prof. D. Gajic and youngest astronomers; Saturn recorded during the first online observation; Telescope in the observatory; The solar telescope infront of the observatory

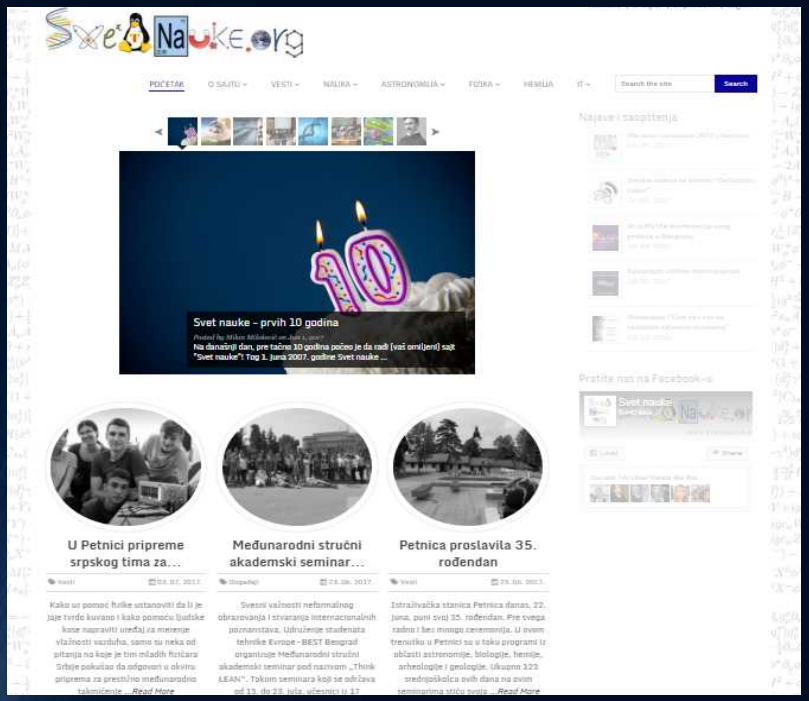
Science fair projects

Department of Physics, Nis

Solar Eclippse, March 2015

Live straming...

Education, Science Communication and **SCIENCE**



World of Science (svetnauke.org)

Southeastern European Network in Mathematical and Theoretical Physics
www.seenet-mtp.info

CERN – SEENET-MTP PhD Training program

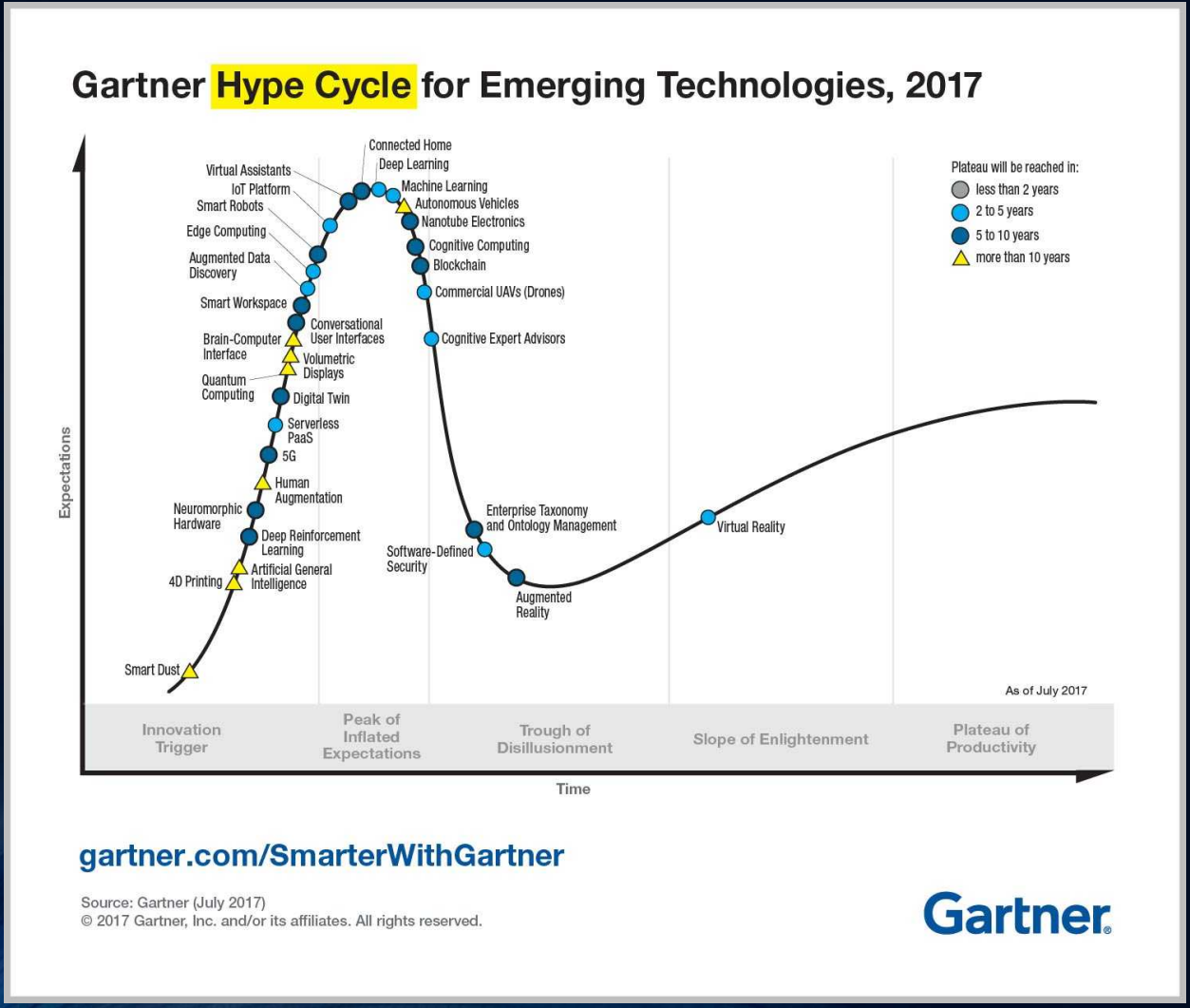
- Series of intense, self-connected, one-week seminars for PhD students
- Lectures followed by appropriate exercises, given by 2-3 professors-specialist and 1-2 assistants.
- 4 seminars:
  - *Supergravity* (Belgrade, Serbia, 2015)
  - *Modern Aspects of Quantum Field Theory* (Bucharest, Romania, 2015)
  - *Computational methods in Cosmology and General Relativity* (Timisoara, Romania, 2016)
  - *New Trends in High Energy Theory* (Sofia, Bulgaria, 2017)

http://phd.seenet-mtp.info

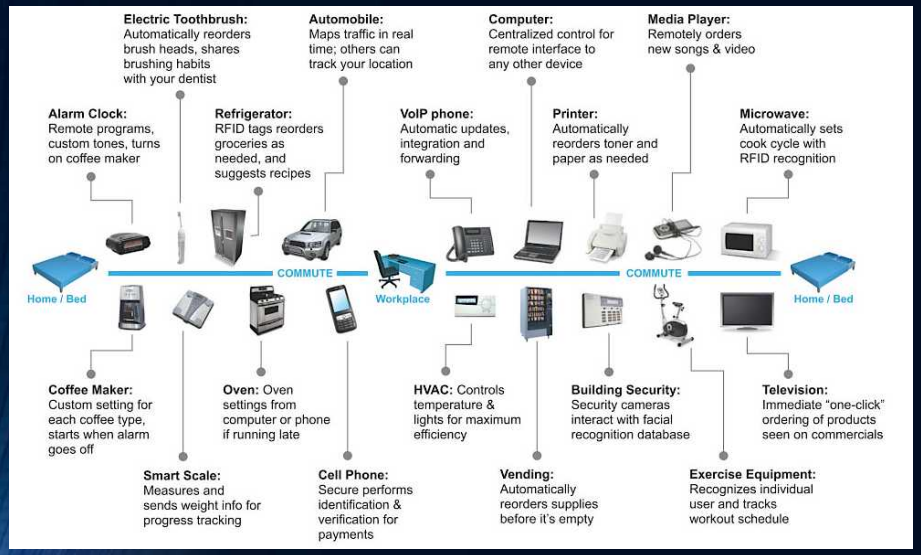
Future…

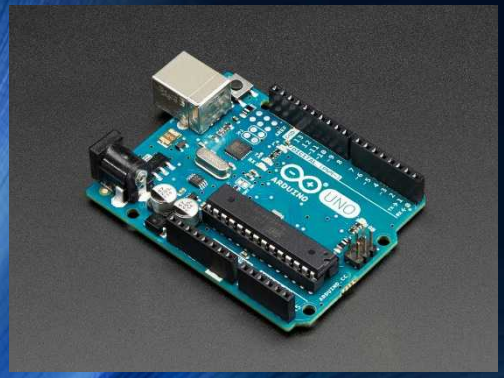
- Is change always good?
- Good things don’t have to be changed
- However, science popularization and communication have to be improved
- New trends - Gartner Hype Cycle charts
  - Internet of Things (IoT)

Gartner Hype Cycle charts



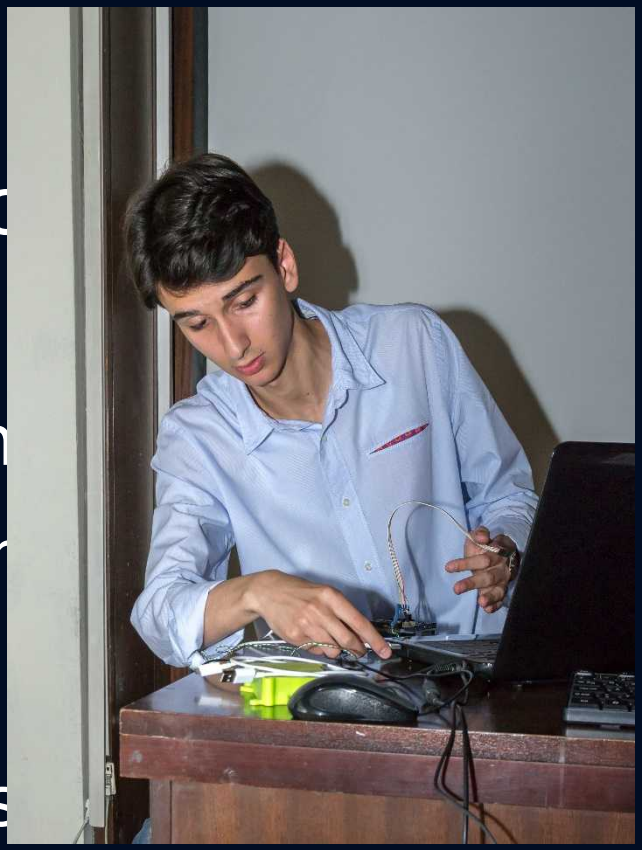
Internet of Things (IoT)





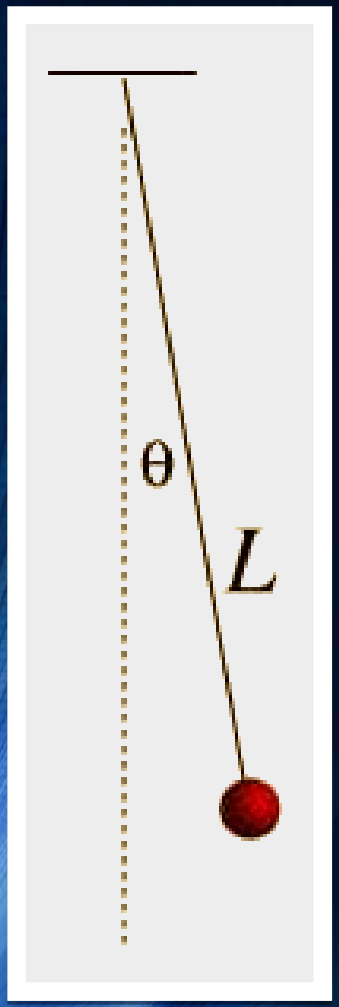
IoT in Education?

- Subject: Modeling in physic
  - Mostly theoretical
  - Numerical models, simulation
  - Programming (in Pascal/Lazar
- Now
  - A little bit of IoT in Electronics
- Future
  - IoT in Physics?!?!



Damjan Cupic
Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Dejan Aleksic

Simple Pendulum



- Lagrangian function:

$$L = T - V$$

- Euler–Lagrange equation

$$\frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i}\right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_i} = 0$$

- Pendulum

$$T = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 = \frac{1}{2}m\left(l\dot{\theta}\right)^2$$

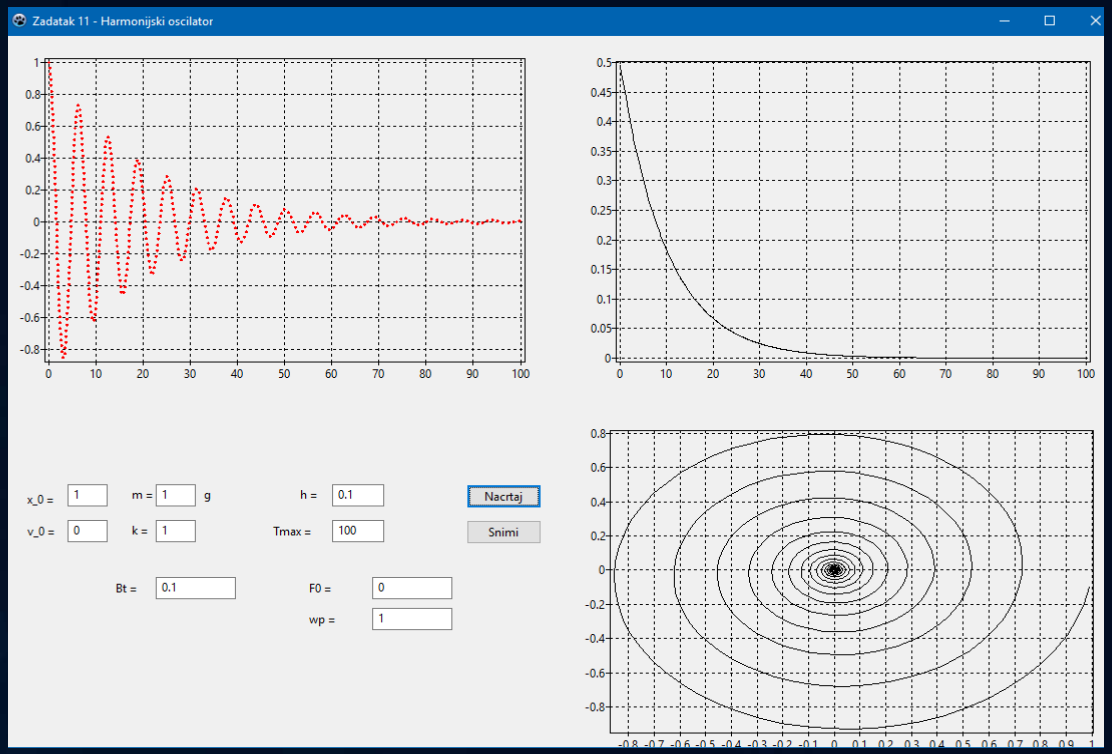
$$U = mgy = mgl\left(1 - \cos\theta\right)$$

- Equation of motion

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l}\sin\theta = 0$$

Simple pendulum and IoT

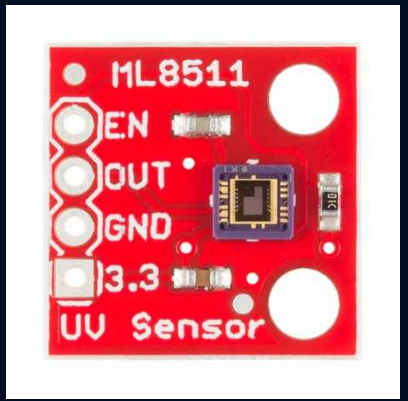
- Simulation



Next - simplest project: Make a pendulu
with a sensor (or a smart phone)

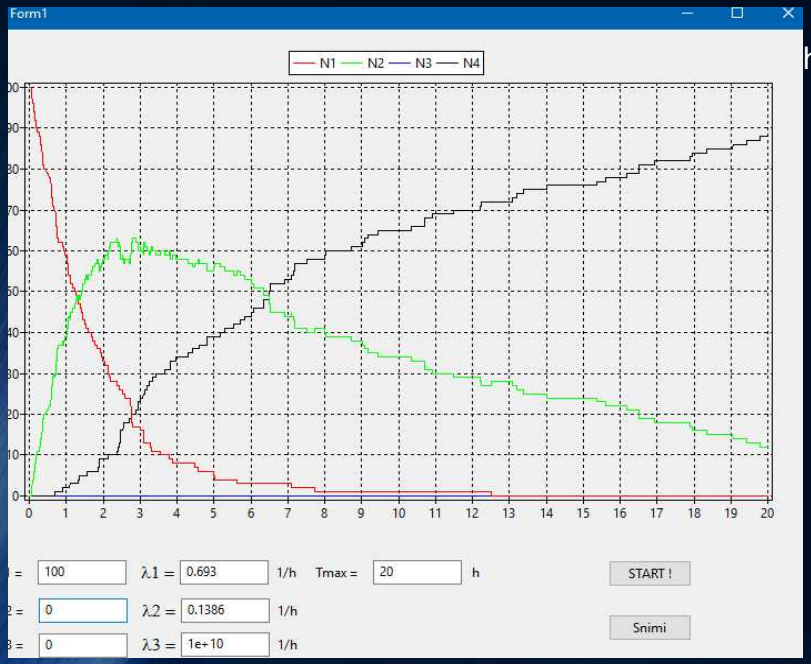
Far Future...

- IoT in (real) physics
  - Measure UV radiation
  - Measure radioactivity



UVB and UV

https://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/ml8511-uv-sensor-hookup-gu

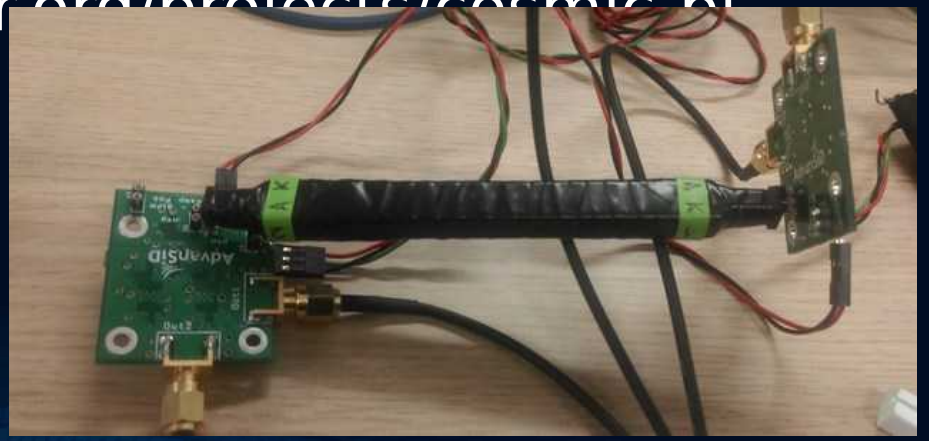


Radiation Sensor Boardwith J305β Geiger Tub

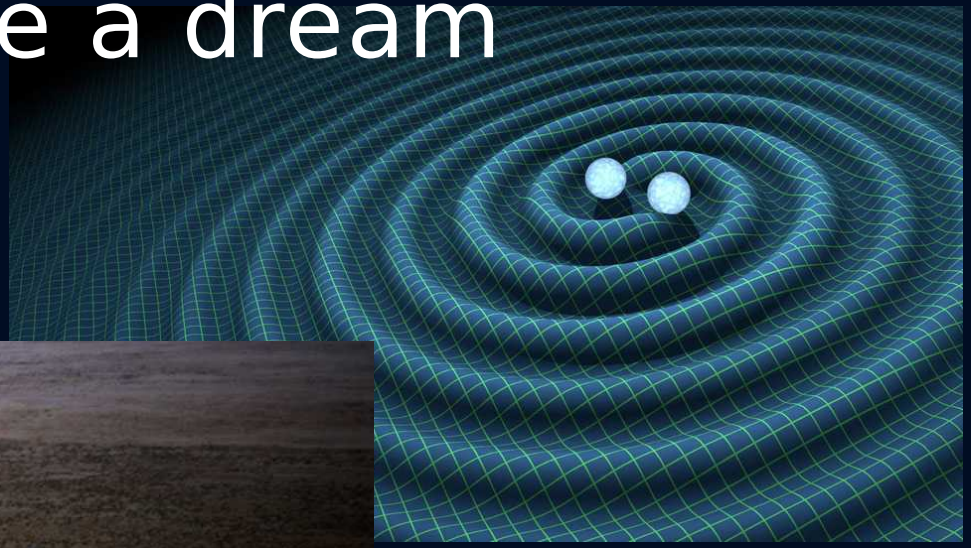
//www.cooking-hacks.com/documentation/tutorials/geiger-counter-radiation-sensor-board-arduino-raspberry-pi-tutorial/

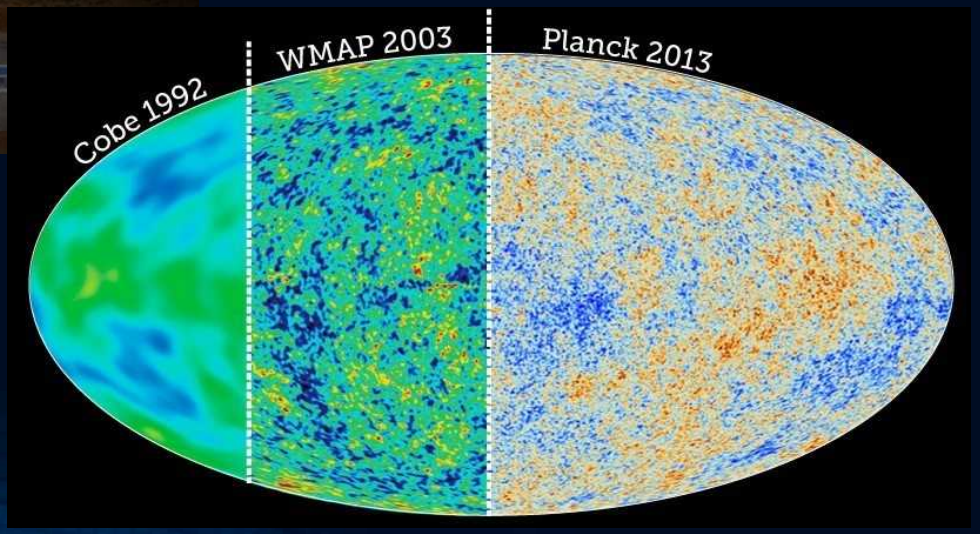
Cosmic Pi

- http://cosmicpi.org/
- A group of people from CERN is using their spare time to build Cosmic Pi, a cosmic ray detector based on a Raspberry Pi.
- Prototype http://www.ohwr.org/projects/cosmic-pi



Let’s have a dream





Serbian
latin / cyrillic

Thank you / Hvala / Хвала / Multumesc

Milan Milošević

Department of Physics
Faculty of Science and Mathematics
University of Niš, Serbia
&
SEENET-MTP Centre

mmilan@seenet-mtp.info

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